

Table 4.2 Common Effects Associated With Child Sexual Abuse in Children, Youth, and Adults

Children and Youth	Physical	Emotional	Behavioral	Cognitive	Interpersonal	Psychiatric Disorders
	Adolescent pregnancy	Anger Depression Anxiety Low self-esteem	Sexual behavior problems Aggression Self-harm Running away Substance abuse	Negative self-attributions Dissociation Suicidal thoughts Academic problems Cognitive distortions	Relationship problems	ADHD PTSD Eating disorders Major depressive disorder Substance use disorders
Adults	Physical	Emotional	Behavioral	Cognitive	Interpersonal	Psychiatric Disorders
	Chronic pain Gastrointestinal disorders Obesity Sleep disturbance Seizures Gynecologic disorders Somatization	Anxiety Depression Anger/irritability Poor self-esteem	Substance abuse Suicidal behavior Self-harm Sexual dysfunction Risky sexual behavior	Cognitive distortions Suicidal ideation Negative self-attributions Dissociation	Relationship distress Sexual revictimization Partner violence	PTSD Borderline personality disorder Major depressive disorder Dysthymia Substance use disorders

SOURCES: References are representative rather than exhaustive: Bensley, Eenwyk, & Simmons, 2000; Chartier, Walker, & Naimark, 2007; Deblinger, Mannarino, Cohen, & Steer, 2006; Fergusson, McLeod, & Horwood (2013); Finkelhor, 2008; Friedrich, 2007; Goodyear-Brown, Fath, & Myers, 2012; Heneghan et al., 2013; Klonsky & Moyer, 2008; Noll, Shenk, & Putnam, 2013; Noll, Shenk, Yeh et al., 2010; Olafson, 2011; Sachs-Ericsson et al., 2010; Trickett, Negriff, Ji, & Peckins, 2011; Trickett, Noll, & Putnam, 2011; Yancey & Hansen, 2010.